ous consequence of all: nuclear

proliferation. Remember that

Ukraine voluntarily gave up its

nuclear weapons in 1994, in return

for security assurances from the US, the United Kingdom and

Russia, and then got hammered by

one of the powers that promised it

security. In the latest KIIS polling,

73% of Ukrainians support

weapons.' Remarkably, 46% say

that they would do so even if the

West imposed sanctions and

stopped aid. In effect, Ukrainians

are saying to the West: if you won't

defend us, we'll (expletive deleted)

do it ourselves. On recent visits to

Ukraine, I've been told several

times. "It's NATO or nukes!" But

this is not just about Ukraine.

Vulnerable countries around the

world, also looking at what is hap-

pening in the Middle East, will

draw the same conclusion. The

more countries, and possibly non-

state actors, acquire nuclear

weapons, the more certain it is that

one day, they will be used. In the

German election. Chancellor Ola

Scholz has been shamelessly and

shamefully trying to exploit the

fear of nuclear war for electoral

advantage over his chief rival, the

Christian Democrat Friedrich

Merz. In fact, it is precisely the con-

sequences of the West's self-deter-

rence for fear of Russian nuclear

escalation in Ukraine, personified

by Scholz and skilfully exploited by

Putin, that are increasing the like-

lihood of nuclear proliferation, and

therefore, the long-term risk of

nuclear war. The conclusion is

clear, and depressingly familiar.

European democracies' reluctance

to pay a high price now means that

the world will pay an even higher

price later.

'restoring nuclear

Ukraine

राष्ट्रदुत

Chuk-Chuk Chalti Rail? No!

India's First Hydrogen Train Successfully Tested at Integral Coach Factory, Chennai!





n a groundbreaking milestone for sustainable transportation. India's first hydrogen-powered train has been successfully tested at

A New Era of Rail Travel

The 1,200 horsepower ↓ hydrogen-powered train represents the future of ecoriendly locomotion. Designed to operate on the Jind-Sonipat

trains, known for their quiet operation, zero emissions, and high efficiency, are poised to transform India's vast railway network. Unlike tradiroute in Haryana, this innovational diesel locomotives, tive train will cover approxihydrogen trains emit only water vapour, significantly mately 89 kilometers, providing a clean and efficient mode reducing pollution and the of transport for over 2.600 carbon footprint of public daily commuters. Hydrogen transport.

'Hydrogen for Heritage' Mission

his pioneering train is a flagship project of the ambitious 'Hydrogen for Heritage' mission, aiming to ntroduce 35 more ecofriendly trains across India's heritage-rich and hilly

regions. These trains will enable sustainable travel through ecologically sensitive and culturally significant areas, preserving the environment while enhancing connectivity.

the Integral Coach Factory

(ICF) in Chennai. This

achievement marks a revolu-

tionary step forward in the

country's commitment to

zero-emission rail travel and a

Made in India: Innovation and Sustainability

he development and testing of the hydrogen train at ICF, a premier coach manufacturing facility, highlight India's growing expertise in

dedication to the Make in India initiative. This aligns perfectly with the country's larger vision to achieve netzero emissions and combat

ting-edge technology domesti-

Benefits and Impact

Environmental: Zero greenhouse gas emissions. contributing to cleaner air and reduced climate impact. **Economic:** Promotes selfreliance by developing cut-

Social: Provides a quiet. efficient, and reliable com-

muting option for thousands of passengers daily.

Looking Ahead

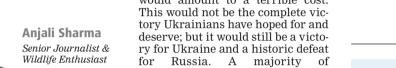
W ith the successful test completed, the hydrogen train is set to roll out soon on the Jind-Sonipat route, marking the beginning of India's hydrogen-powered rail era. This innovation is expected to inspire further advancements in green transportation solutions across the country.

India's first hydrogen train is more than just a technological marvel, it's a bold statement of the nation's commitment to a sustainable, clean, and selfreliant future. As the Hydrogen Era officially gets on track. India payes the way for greener journeys and a healthier planet.



What if Russia wins in Ukraine?

If Russia wins, we should realistically expect the following consequences for Ukraine, Europe, the US, and world peace. Ukraine would be defeated, divided, demoralised and depopulated. The money would not come in to reconstruct the country; instead, another wave of people would leave it. The politics would become rancorous, with a strong anti-Western trend. New possibilities for Russian disinformation and political destabilisation would emerge. Necessary reforms would stall, and hence, also progress towards EU membership.



his article was recently published in a reputed iournal. It has more relevance today than even on the day it was pubished. For the readers of Arbit, it was a must read, and the team decided in favour of our readers. So, read

AIRIBITITE LITTER AND A LITTER

There are human activities in which both sides can win. War is not one of them. Either Ukraine wins this war or Russia does Ukraine's former foreign minister Dmytro Kuleba says bluntly that unless the current trajectory is changed, 'we will lose this war.' To be clear: this is still avoid-

able. Suppose the Ukrainian terri-

tory, still controlled by Kyiv, gets military commitments from the West strong enough to deter any further Russian advances, secure large-scale investment in economic reconstruction. encourage Ukrainians to return from abroad to rebuild their country, and allow for stable, pro-European politics and reform. In five years, the country joins the EU, and then, under a new United States administration, starts the process of entering NATO. Most of Ukraine becomes a sovereign, independent, free coun-

try, firmly anchored in the West. The loss of a large amount of territory, the suffering of at least 3.5 million Ukrainians living under Russian occupation and the toll of dead, maimed and traumatised,

would amount to a terrible cost Ukrainians could come to see it as such. In polling, the Kyiv International Institute of Sociology (KIIS) has shared with me in advance, Ukrainians are asked if to end the war they could (albeit with difficulty) accept the combination European Union and NATO membership for the current territory. In just the past six months, the proportion saying yes has jumped from 47% to 64%.

To try to persuade Europeans to support the necessary policies, but also to understand the consequences if, as seems most likely, they don't do so in time, the guestion we have to ask is: what if Russia wins?

However, to get to this outcome with Donald Trump in the White House would require a European coalition-of-the-willing to make security commitments of a size and boldness not seen so far. There is a growing understanding of this among European leaders, but the democratic politics in most European countries are miles away from empowering them to do it. If Russia wins, we should realistically

#WORLD ORDER



A member of the Ukrainian Emergency Service at the City Hall following shelling in Kharkiv, Ukraine

uppose the Ukrainian territory, still controlled by Kyiv, gets military commitments from the West strong enough to deter any further Russian advances, secure large-scale investment in economic reconstruction. encourage Ukrainians to return from abroad to rebuild their country...

expect the following consequences for Ukraine, Europe, the US, and

world peace. Ukraine would be defeated, divided, demoralised and depopulated. The money would not come in to reconstruct the country; instead, another wave of people would leave it. The politics would become rancorous, with a strong anti-Western trend. New possibilities for Russian disinformation and political destabilisation would emerge. reforms would stall, and hence also progress towards EU membership.

Europe as a whole would see an escalation of the hybrid war that Russia is already waging against it, still largely unnoticed by most blithely Christmasshopping western Europeans. Not a week passes without some incident: a Russian destroyer fires a flare at a German military helicopter; there are exploding DHL packages, sabotage on the French railways, an

Necessary

arson attack on a Ukrainian-owned business in east London; undersea cables in the Baltic Sea are cut; there is a credible death threat to a top German arms manufacturer. Not all can definitely be traced back to Moscow, but many can. Full-spectrum hvbrid warfare includes elec

Moldovan EU referendum, about 9% of the votes were directly

tion interference. In Georgia, the election was rigged. In the

utin may be indicted by the international criminal court, but he still travels half the world as a welcome guest. He himself has talked of a new 'global majority' and 'the formation of a completely new world order.' In that new order, war and territorial conquest are entirely acceptable instruments of policy.

bought by Russia, according to the president. Maia Sandu. In Romania, the first round of the presidential election will be rerun because a court found large-scale violation of campaigning rules on TikTok that's Europe!" cries the com placent Christmas shopper in Madrid, Rome or Düsseldorf. But the head of Germany's domestic security service recently warned that Russia will try to interfere in February's German general election, which is hardly marginal to the future of Europe. In December, we saw president Vladimir Putin again supremely confident in his annual end-of-year marathon press conference cum Call-the-Tsar phone-in, despite the

recent Ukrainian assassination of

needling of South Korea.

his WMD general. His is now a war

economy, dependent on military

production for sustaining growth,

and a dictatorship defined by con-

frontation with the West. It would

macy can achieve some magical

moment when Putin's Russia will

suddenly become 'satisfied' with an

outcome in Ukraine, and return to

peacetime business as usual. When

NATO planners say that we should

be ready for possible Russian

aggression against NATO territory

by 2029, they are not simply ped-

dling horror stories so as to

increase military budgets. Maga

voters in the US may say, "Well,

what's all that to us? You

Europeans look after vourselves!

We have to worry about China."

But Russia is now working more

closely than ever with China.

North Korea and Iran. Putin may

be indicted by the international

criminal court, but he still travels

half the world as a welcome guest.

He himself has talked of a new

global majority' and 'the forma-

tion of a completely new world

order.' In that new order, war and

territorial conquest are entirely

acceptable instruments of policy.

on a continuum with poisoning,

sabotage, disinformation and elec-

tion interference. Victory for

Russia in Ukraine will encourage

China to step up its pressure on

Taiwan and North Korea's

be beyond naive to hope that diplo



Ukrainian soldiers of the 68th Jaeger Brigade.

#LIVING-HEALTHY

Skincare Routine



Winter is a time to switch to creamy cleansers. Choose an oil-based foaming cleanser or try cleansing oil. A DIY ground oatmeal scrub with honey is an amazing way to naturally clean and exfoliate.

inter always brings dry skin that lacks lustre and glow. You must necessary changes in your skincare routine to fight harsh weather. While the cold wind and windy backdrop seems extremely fascinating to look forward to, you sel-

dom realise the implications it can have on your hair and skin. Winter always brings dry skin that lacks lustre and glow. You must make necessary changes in your skincare routine to fight harsh weather. The cold weather can make your skin dry and dull. Here are quick tips to keep your skin healthy and glowing all through winter.

1. Nourish while cleansir

W inter is a time to switch to creamy cleansers. Choose an oil-based foaming cleanser or try cleansing oil. A DIY ground oatmeal scrub with honey is an amazing way to naturally clean and intake. You might not feel as exfoliate your skin. Just thirsty because you are not grind some dry oatmeal and sweating. But not to forget, the 8 add milk and honey. Et voila! glasses of water rule applies in Your winter face and body winter too! Lack of water intake immediately reflects on your skin. It can make your skin look

2. Moisturize at least twice a day

very easily in winter. Use a good moisturizer immediately after a warm shower to seal the moisture in. Apply a hydrating mask once or twice a week to

save your parched skin. Swap your light moisturizer for something that is richer in texture and deeply nourishing Maybe, you can try that skin oil that you have been eveing!

ou will be surprised to know that the winter sun is actually more harmful for your skin. In summer, you feel hot and take cover, limiting your UV exposure. But in winter, you love to sit out all day

in the sun. Not only can this aggravate pigmentation, but skin. Did vou know that there is no difference in the amount of UV rays that are present in summer and winter?

4. Replenishing care at night

N ight time is when your skin repairs itself. Invest in a good nourishing night cream according to your skin concern. Whether it is pigment reduction or anti-aging benefit that you are looking

for. Ask your dermatologist to pick out a night cream that has good research backing and proven results. Also, don't forget to slather on some hand and foot butter before you hit



Your skin reflects what you eat. Winters tend to make you hun

dull and dehydrated

5. Hydrate yourself well

Do not miss out on your water

gry. Reach out for dried fruit and nuts when you feel like snacking. Do not forget to include the green leafy vegetables, fruits and millets which will keep your body warm and healthy through winter.



7. Sweat it out

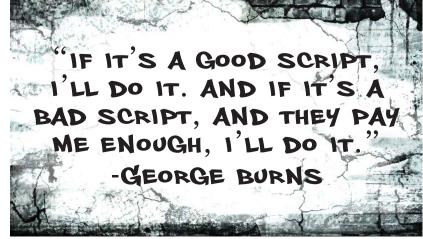
Exercise is the key to a radiant skin. Sweating removes toxins work out and sweat, the more you can see your skin gain a natural glow. You naturally sweat less in winters, so, get in action to bring the glow!

Get your beauty sleep

Get good sleep, who doesn't love to sleep swaddled in a blanket Make the most of it and you will avoid dark circles and a hoard of other stress related skin disorders. Winter is a great time to pamper your skin. Let your skin e its dewy best by following the right skin care and making the right lifestyle choices.

THE WALL

Timothy Garton.



BABY BLUES





By Rick Kirkman & Jerry Scott ZITS





