राष्ट्रदुत 30 May 2025

#TECHNOLOGY

Celebrating Loomis Day and the Spark of Wireless Communication

From invisible waves to the internet age, how Mahlon Loomis's bold vision still powers our hyper-connected world.



we mark Loomis Day, a tribute to an unsung pioneer of wireless communi-Mahlon cation, While Loomis.

names like Marconi, Tesla, and Hertz are more widely known in the history of telecommunications, it was Loomis, an American dentist and inventor, who quietly sparked the idea of transmit ting messages without wires. over three decades before Marconi's famous wireless experiments Back in 1866. Loomis claimed to have conducted a wireless communication demonstration between two hilltops in Virginia using elevated kites

marked the beginning of a concept that would eventualwith copper wires and the ly revolutionize how the From a Curious Dentist to a Wireless World M ahlon Loomis wasn't a trained engineer or tion was astounding. In many ways, Loomis was ahead of his physicist. He was, remarkably time. The world simply wasn't ready for what he proposed. a dentist with a dream, one

electricity. Though his meth-

ods lacked the scientific rigor

and documentation demand-

ed by the era's academic cir

cles, his 1872 patent was the

first ever granted for wireless

telegraphy, a milestone that

Without adequate support or

validation from the scientific

community, his work faded

into obscurity. Yet today, in an

era of 5G smartphones, Wi-Fi

routers, and space-based com-

munications, his vision seems

Medical advancements.

including remote diagnos

tics and wearable moni-

tors, rely on wireless sig-

Even deep space explo-

ration, including commu-

nication with Mars rovers

and satellites, is built on

the backbone of wireless

Without wires, we live

more freely, work more flexi-

bly and connect more rapidly

Loomis's experiment, howev-

door to this invisible infra-

structure that now defines our

er unpolished, opened the

eerily prophetic.

more efficient.

Relevance in 2025: More Than Just History

oomis Dav isn't just about nostalgia, it's a celebration of the core principle that powers modern life: wireless connectivity. The technologies we depend on daily are direct descendants of the idea

that extended far beyond tooth

messages without poles, wires.

or messengers, relying instead

through the atmosphere.

Though the science was still

murky, his leap of imagina-

'electrical currents

- Loomis dared to propose. Smartphones and 5G networks allow us to commu nicate instantly across
- Wi-Fi and Bluetooth create seamless ecosystems in homes, offices, and even
- public spaces • Internet of Things (IoT) devices collect and share data wirelessly to make our lives smarter and

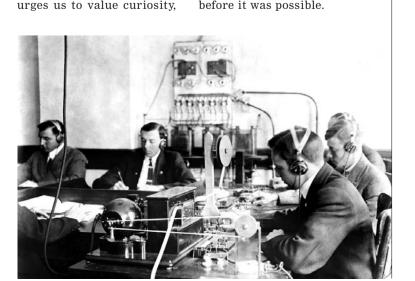
emembering the Risk-Takers

oomis Day is a reminder that great innovation often begins with uncertainty. It celebrates bold thinkers who challenge convention, even without immediate recognition. In a world constantly pushing for the next big tech leap, Loomis's legacy urges us to value curiosity,

experimentation, and the courage to think beyond what's proven. So, the next time your phone pings, your home assistant answers a remember Mahlon Loomis. He didn't

smartwatch syncs, or your auestion. just dream of a wire-free world, he believed in it, long

digital age.



An amazingly powerful tool is to learn something new. It doesn't matter what it is, as long as it is something you didn't know before. Art, singing, a new language (that is the best one and the more difficult the language, the better), a new skill like carpentry, plumbing whatever. Get a degree. Become an attorney at 70. A pilot, a captain of a sailing boat. A mathematician, a business or political analyst.

#LIFE BIGSIZE

Age Is A Grace



et me begin with a Disclaimer: If I sound

a bit short, abrupt or even rude sometimes, it is because I am talking to myself. To grow old is a blessing that not everyone is grant ed. To age gracefully is a choice that not everyone makes. But it is a choice that you can make at any time Since I am 70 this year, 2025, and so have entered the Last Lap Club, I thought I would share some reflec tions about ageing gracefully. That term, Ageing Gracefully, was something my father always spoke about and as I have seen others ageing, some gracefully, others painfully, I see the importance of getting it right. After all, if you must do it, it is best to get it right and do it well. So, here are five

he best tool to beat sloth is a robust routine. Harness the power of routine, especially if you are freshly retired. Treat RETIRED as a curse word. It is. For you. Wise people NEVER retire. They simply change their goals. They still lead purposeful lives. Always have a goal that vou're working towards A clear definable goal with metrics. Not

essential things to do.

1. Accept it

ageing is to accept it. You are 70 years old. Not, '70 years young.' Saying that is a pathetic attempt at denying reality. Age is not a number. It is real. If you don't believe me, ask your knees. Or any other body part which feels the years. What's also real and powerful is what you choose to do about it. Focus on that and not on trying to fool yourself. You are not fooling anyone else believe me. If you don't accept it. you will try to fight it and that is not a battle that you can win. I have seen many people get themselves into serious trouble, pretending to be 20 when they were 60 and 70 and then contemplating their foolishness in hospital. You are 70. Act like 70.

Choose dignity over looking pretty, standards are different. Don't dye your hair or beard. 'Greybeard' is a title of honour. Wear 'safe and comfortable shoes. And clothes that are comfortable and dignified. Don't try to look 20. You are not. And you will look ridiculous. Sit and put

something vague

that sounds noble.

It must be in your

influence.

control. You should

have metrics to meas-

ure it, and it should give

you satisfaction. For this, the

biggest enabler is having the right

kind of friends. Your friends list

needs to be checked and edited.

Simple check, keep anyone who

believes in living a purposeful life 2. Routine who doesn't. That's it. Friends are powerful. If you have a group of friends who are walkers, you will walk every day If you are with foodies, especially in Calicut (Kozhikode) or Hyderahad vou will be on a 'see-food diet.' You will

on your trousers and shoes. Sit

in the shower. NEVER stand on

one leg unless you have some-

thing to hold. Never try to slip

your feet into slippers as you

walk. Yes, you could and did all

this until you were 50, but today

you are not 50. The sooner you

accept that, the healthier, happi

er, and wiser you will be. Enjoy

the honour that comes with age

at least in societies that value

and respect their elders. Being

an elder is a privilege that must

be earned. You did. Now enjoy it.

Don't waste it trying to deny it

eat whatever you see, and it will show and extract its price. Incidentally, I didn't list no smok ing, no alcohol, no drugs, no social media (that's a drug), no computer games, nothing that doesn't challenge your mind, because that's a no brainer. Anyone doing any or all these things is a sucker. No point in wasting time with them. It's their life.

Having said that, the biggest

trap is sloth. Just laziness. The

temptation to sleep late. To sit in

front of the TV all day. To mind-

lessly scroll social media apps

and so on. The heaviest load to

lift is the blanket, the comforter

But lift it, you must. The good

news is that once you get out of

bed, half the battle is won. And

then, when you hit the road and

vour adrenaline kicks in, vou

are flying. Fight that laziness

otherwise, it will kill you as

surely as a poison.

3. Alzheimer's

he challenges of old age are different. The biggest one is to keep the brain active and healthy (keep Alzheimer's and dementia away) and keep loneliness at bay. That means having a purpose in your life which will help you to make new friends and have a sense of fulfillment. The biggest, most powerful

healthy-brain hack is to read Read everything and read it again. There is no such thing as reading too much. I love reading biographies and history including historical and science fiction. Don't watch TV at all. If you have a TV in the house, call 911. Treat it like an intruder and get rid of it plumbing whatever. Get a degree. right away. It is the biggest deter-Become an attorney at 70. A pilot, rent to reading. Important news a captain of a sailing boat. A will come to you in different mathematician, a business or ways. What you will see on the TV political analyst. I enrolled in a two-month is not news anyway. It is propa-

ganda and mind steering for immersion program in the those whose minds it can access. Arabic language in the summer of 2023 and stayed in the hostel in Save your mind from this toxic Bennington College, Vermont. Another amazingly powerful For two months, I experienced the tool is to learn something new. It life of an American undergradudoesn't matter what it is, as long ate, ate my body weight in tofu as it is something you didn't know (how I hate the stuff!!!), walked six miles every day and sat in before. Art, singing, a new language (that is the best one and the class, where I was three times the more difficult the language, the age of most of my classmates and better), a new skill like carpentry, older than the teachers. I had a

GPA score of 4.9 and was voted the most popular person on camnus. But ask me how I felt every week the night before the weekly test. Sometimes, I wept with frustration and regretted the day 1 decided to enroll in the program But today, I am so happy that I did. Not only did I improve my knowledge and fluency in Arabic but also, I had a unique experience, which I learned a great deal from. As a bonus, I also made some very good friends. An active brain is a healthy brain and doesn't get old, no matter how old the body becomes. Learning new things makes the brain stronger.

4. Silence is power

eep your mouth shut. Old people love to talk. Especially to tell people how to live their lives. Something like what I am doing now. If you must do it, do it like this. Write and blog and post it and read the comments. That is safe. Speaking i out is not safe and will drive people away. Don't give free advice. Here is a simple test. Ask yourself 'Did he come to me or am I going to him?' Don't go. If you went and then you suddenly

This is one of the most irritating habits of old people. They tell others how to lead their lives. If someone asks you for advice, tell them that there is a fee and that you believe that the essence of 70 years of life experience is worth paying for.



5. Live long or live well

ong life is not in our hands

and it's not something to

desire. But life quality is in

our hands. The secret is sim-

ple. Eat 1/3 of what you eat now. No sugar. Low carbs, high protein diet. Eat one meal in 24 hours. No snacking. No cheating. No exceptions whatsoever. Sleep until you feel rested. And exercise 3X of what you do now. Sustained exercise. Not walking around the house. Walk at least 10,000 steps (you must count, your exercise app will do it) per day. That is 5 miles. And lift weights. The older you get, the more important lifting weights is. It's not to build muscle but to strengthen muscle and increase bone destiny. Walk or wheelchair. That is the choice. Public opinion doesn't mat ter. It never did, but like most people, we probably chased it. Now, it matters even less. Forget what people think They don't. They have better things to do than to think about you. Change your language. Become kinder, less critical, totally positive and NO NEGATIVE THOUGHTS OR MESSAGES Self-talk is powerful. Be very careful with it. Did I sav laugh? Laugh. Often. Laughter is indeed the best medicine. Just look around you. Isn't it a beautiful world? Sunrises, sunsets, phlox and magnolias. The song of the Red Cardinal. The chirrr of the black-capped chickadee. Sparrows fighting, rolling in the dust. Rowdy starlings taking full advantage of the hird bath. The fox, the bear with her cubs, the covote lurking in the shadows. The Red-Tailed Hawk and the Peregrine Falcon soaring on thermals. searching for prey. Canadian

geese, South American hum-

mingbirds, salmon going to

their places of birth to die, all

timeless cycles of an earth that

endure, even us, humans. Are

these not enough to make us

advice. Enjoy the fact that you teaches you to hate others, to don't need to argue much to win look down on them and all the any argument. Experience the rest of the garbage that is pedower of walking away. dled today, then it needs to Physically and mentally. Let go, change. Practice the politics of respect for others, inclusivity, relax, give up the need to control. Someone else is in charge openness, integrity, compassion, standing up for the weak, today, and even though, you may think that you would have speaking up for the voiceless, done it better, it is not your taking care of the environment. shift now. So. walk away. Saves of commons and building bridges. Not walls. If your poliyou enormous stress and gives a great sense of relief. In your tics doesn't fit this bill, then, it

needs to change. Your medical conditions are interesting only to your doctor and that too because you are paying him to listen to you. So, keep them for him. Don't talk about your ailments to anyone else. Likewise, about your GOOD OLD DAYS. Let's face it! They were never as good as we make them out to be. They were days. And they became as good or bad as we made them for our selves. Learn the lessons. That has value. Not talking about how the world was perfect when I was 20. It wasn't and I would not want to go back there for anything at all



Yeah! I know I said that it was five points. So, this one is free. Enjoy yourself. Spend your money. Don't travel Economy. You deserve to travel Business. Take porters. Don't try to carry your own luggage. It is better for your image and your back. Empty your bucket. Live your list. Do all the things that you had been saving to do when you had some free time. Now, you do. Go see places. Take cruises. Spend half a day sitting in front of the Mona Lisa. Or whatever is your thing. I love wildlife, so, I spend time in the bush, watching them

when you practice your reli-

Likewise for your politics. If

gion, you need a change

doing their thing. Gratitude: Should I have said that first? Or is this the best place for it, because what is said last lasts longest? An attitude of gratitude is the secret of ensuring that our old age is not lonely. Thank God for all that he gave you Life, health, wealth, difficulties we learnt from, pains that helped us to appreciate the joys of life. For without darkness, light is not as enjoyable. For meetings and partings. For ease and hardship, for dreams achieved and dreams that remain dreams For prayers accepted as we

in other ways. Thank those through whom all this came to us. People we know and those we don't. The committed partner, child, student companion, or caretaker. And the incidental porter, attender, mail carrier, garbage truck driver, neighbour who brings in your trash bin if you forget, the immigration officer who says, 'Welcome

In South Africa, they greet you with 'Sawubona.' That is a Zulu greeting that translates to 'I see you.' It's more than just a polite salutation, it conveys recognition of a person's worth and dignity, acknowledging their existence and experiences. The response is 'Sikhona,' which means 'I am here' or 'I exist,' as if to say, 'I exist because you see me.' It is a beautiful way of showing respect for the person you are meeting. Much to learn from every culture, even your own.

Now, if you read all this, all power to you. Life doesn't begin at 40 or 50 or 70. Life begins when you decide to begin living thoughtfully. Welcome to the Best Lap Club.

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#ANIMAL KINGDOM

Heat Sleepers: Meet the Animals That Hibernate in Summer

While we seek shade and chilled drinks in the summer, some creatures beat the heat by vanishing underground. Here's how summer hibernation, called estivation, helps animals survive extreme heat and drought.

tion, our minds often drift to bears snuggled in snowy caves or hedgehogs dozing through frosty winters. But did you know that in the animal kingdom, some species do the exact opposite, they hibernate in the summer? This process is known as estivation (or aestivation), a fascinating survival tactic used by animals to escape scorching temperatures. dehydration, and food scarcity during the dry, hot months. Unlike winter hibernators who slow down to survive the cold, summer hibernators shut down to avoid heat. Let's take a closer look at this remarkable biological strategy and the surprising creatures who practice it.

hen we think of hiberna-

1. African Lungfish: The ound in freshwater habitats fish is the poster child for summer hibernation. When ponds dry up in the blistering heat, this fish bur rows into the mud, encases itself in a mucus cocoon, and slows its metabolism dramatically. In this state, the lungfish can survive for up to four years without water, breath ing through a primitive lung until the rains return. It's nature's version of a sci-fi stasis pod! 3. Snails: Slowing Down

2. Desert Tortoises: Shelling

heartbeat slows, digestion

nalts, and they barely move

for months. Estivation helps

energy until conditions are

right again. It's an adaptation

that allows them to thrive in

one of the harshest environ-

ments on Earth.



heat. Land snails, especially in Mediterranean and arid regions, estivate by sealing themselves inside their shells using a layer of mucus called an epiphragm. This layer keeps moisture in and heat out. Curled up inside their shells, snails can go weeks or even months without food or water. They only emerge when the environment cools

Master of Mud Naps

across Africa, the African lung-

4. Crocodiles: Sleepers in the Swamp

ome species of crocodiles, such as the Australian freshwater crocodile, also engage in estivation when water bodies dry up. These fearsome reptiles dig burrows into riverbanks and lie dormant through the dry season. Their body functions slow to a crawl, and they conserve every ounce of energy until the rains

5. Salamanders and Frogs: Wet Skin, Dry Times

en masse, ready to mate, feed, and thrive.

and humidity rises.

any amphibians, like the spadefoot toad or tiger salamander, estivate to avoid drying out. These

animals rely on moist skin to breathe, so, extreme

heat can be fatal. During droughts, they burrow deep

into the earth and enter a suspended state, sometimes

for several months. Once the rains come, they emerge

replenish their watery homes.

6. Fat-Tailed Dwarf Lemurs: Summer Sleepers of Madagascar

hese adorable primates are the only known hibernating primates, and their sleep schedule is unique. While most hibernators snooze through winter, the fat-tailed dwarf lemur in Madagascar enters a state of aestivation during the island's hot and dry season. Their name gives away their secret: they store fat in their tails to survive the months without food. Tucked into tree holes or burrows, they wait out the heat with minimal activity.



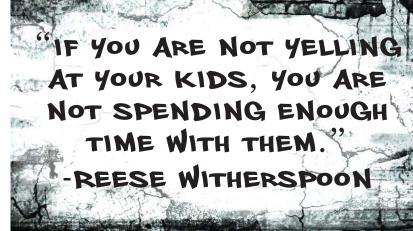
Why Estivation Matters

stivation isn't just an interesting quirk of biology, it's a Critical survival strategy in a rapidly warming world. As climate change leads to longer droughts and hotter summers, more animals may adopt or adapt estivation like behavior to cope. Scientists are studying these heat sleepers for clues on how organisms respond to extreme environments, offering insights that may one day help humans with medical applications like suspended animation or deep-space travel.

A Lesson from the Laz

n a world that often equates productivity with success, these creatures remind us that some times, the smartest thing to do is rest. When the heat is too much, disappearing underground and hitting pause can be a wise and effective choice. So, next time, you see a tortoise disappear into its burrow or a snail curled tightly in its shell during a dry spell, know that it's not slacking, it's surviving.

THE WALL



BABY BLUES







By Rick Kirkman & Jerry Scott ZITS







By Jerry Scott & Jim Borgman