pair of critically

endangered. nearly

100-year-old

Galapagos tortoises at the Philadelphia

Zoo have become

ment on Friday, the

zoo said it is 'over-

joyed' at the arrival of the four

female Mommy and male

Abrazzo, the Philadelphia zoo's

two oldest residents. The quartet

is being kept behind the scenes

inside the Reptile and Amphibian

House for now, 'eating and grow-

"This is a significant mile

stone in the history of

Philadelphia Zoo, and we couldn't

be more excited to share this news

with our city, region and the

world," President and CEO Jo-

"Mommy arrived at the Zoo in

"Philadelphia Zoo's vision is

Elle Mogerman said, in a state-

1932, meaning anyone that has

vears has likely seen her." she

that those hatchlings will be a

part of a thriving population of

Galapagos tortoises on our

healthy planet 100 years from

now." Mommy is considered one

of the most genetically valuable

Galapagos tortoises in the

Association of Zoos and

She is also the oldest first-time

mom of the Western Santa Cruz

Aquariums' species survival plan.

visited the Zoo for the last 92

ing appropriately,' the zoo said.

150-year history.

hatchlings, a first in its more than

The babies are the offspring of

In an announce-

first-time parents.

orld Wish Day, celebrated on April 29th, is a day dedicated to granting the wishes of children facing critical illnesses. It marks the anniversary of the Make-A-Wish Foundation, which started with the first wish granted in 1980. The foundation's mission is to create life-changing experiences for children, offering them hope and joy during difficult times. On this day, communities worldwide come together to raise awareness and funds to help fulfill more wishes. reminding everyone of the power of hope, positivity, and the difference a simple wish can make in a child's life.

Conservation of Nature. They

represent just one of several sub-

species of Galápagos tortoises.

Scientists believe that these giant

reptiles traveled from mainland

South America to the remote vol-

canic archipelago roughly two to

three million years ago, accord-

ing to the nonprofit Galápagos

the Galápagos, which today are

Ecuador's coast. But, once they

arrived, the giant tortoises ended

up on different islands. Cut off

from the mainland population,

and from each other, the tortoises

evolved into 14 or 15 distinct sub-

species. But their populations

olummeted in the 18th and 19th

centuries, as buccaneers and

whalers nabbed tortoises for meat

and oil. Lonesome George, the

died in 2012 at around 100 years

efforts are underway to help the

archipelago's famous tortoises

rebound. In addition to the breed-

ing programs, scientists are tak-

ing steps to help protect the rep-

tiles from introduced species.

Rats, pigs, dogs and ants prey on

tortoise eggs and hatchlings in

the wild, while donkeys, goats,

cattle and invasive plants disrupt

their habitat. As for Abrazzo and

Mommy back in Philadelphia.

Scientists suspect Galápagos tor-

toises can live to be up to 200 years

old, which means that it's possible

the couple could become parents

again. In the meantime, conserva-

tionists are hopeful that their first

hatchlings will "be a part of a

thriving population of Galápagos

tortoises on our healthy planet

100 years from now," says Jo-Elle

Mogerman, the zoo's president

and CEO, in the statement.

they may just be getting started.

conservation

world's last Pinta Island tortoise.

old. Today, 13 subspecies remain,

according to Philadelphia Zoo.

Concerted

located roughly 600 miles west of

It's not clear how they got to

Conservation Trust.

राष्ट्रदुत

### Stay Cool in Style

From Cotton to Silk, discover the best fabrics to beat the Summer Heat with comfort and flair!



thing you want is to uncomfortable. But staying cool and stylish lies in choosing the right fabrics. Whether you're planning a beach day, a casual outing, or simply relaxing at home, the fabric you wear plays a huge role in how you beat the heat. So, let's dive into the best breezy fabrics that'll keep you feeling fresh and fab



#### 1. Cotton: Your Cool Companion

otton is the classic choice for hot weather, and for good reason! This fabric is a total summer essential because it's breathable, soft, and super absorbent. Cotton allows air to flow freely, keeping you

cool even on the hottest days. Plus, it absorbs sweat, so, you'll feel fresh throughout your busy day. From casual tees to breezy dresses, cotton is your go-to fabric for staying stylish without over-

**Pro Tip:** For extra comfort, opt for loose-fitting cotton clothes. The more air, the cooler you feel!

### 2. Linen: The Ultimate Summer Fabric

inen is like the superhero of summer fabrics. It's light, airy, and lets your skin breathe like no other fabric. Linen is made from the flax plant and is known for its natural, relaxed look, Even though it wrinkles easily

(which is part of its charm), linen keeps you cool and comfortable, making it perfect for hot days at the beach or a laidback brunch with friends. It also dries quickly, which is a bonus for those spontaneous summer adventures!

**Pro Tip:** For a chic and effortless summer look, go for linen shirts, flowy pants, or loose dresses

### 3. Chambray: Denim's Lighter, Cooler Cousin

f you love denim but find it too heavy for summer, chambray is your new best friend. It looks like denim but is much lighter and more breathable. Made from soft cotton, chambray keeps

you cool while giving off that laid-back, stylish vibe. A chambray shirt or dress is perfect for casual days out, offering the same cool factor as denim but without the weight.

**Pro Tip:** Pair chambray with fun accessories like oversized sunglasses and sandals for that easy, breezy summer look.

### 4. Jersey Knit: Soft, Stretchy, and Super Comfortable

you turn to when you want comfort without compromising on style. This stretchy, breathable material is perfect for those days when vou want to be cool and

lounging at home or out and about, jersey knit feels soft against your skin and lets you move freely. It's perfect for casual tops, dresses, and even activewear!

**Pro Tip:** Look for loose-fitting jersey dresses or oversized t-shirts for maximum comfort on a hot day.

### 5. Silk: The Luxurious Summer Fabric

🔘 ilk might seem like a fancy option for summer, but it's surprisingly breathable! This luxurious fabric not only feels soft and smooth against your skin but also helps regulate your body temperature. Silk is perfect for

evenings or special occasions when you want to look chic and feel cool. Its lightweight texture keeps you comfortable even in warm weather, and its natural sheen adds a touch of elegance to any outfit.

**Pro Tip:** Choose lighter silk tops or dresses that flow with the breeze for a stylish yet cool summer ensemble.



## Galapagos Tortoises Will Thrive!

When caretakers first introduced Abrazzo and Mommy in 2022, the two elderly tortoises didn't immediately hit it off. Abrazzo, it seemed, was out of practice. "At first, it was clear that he didn't quite know what he was doing," says Rachel Metz, Philadelphia Zoo's vice president of animal well-being and conservation. "He was backward." But, eventually, Abrazzo and Mommy, the two oldest animals at the zoo, figured out how to mate. Starting in 2023, Mommy laid three clutches of eggs, but none of them hatched

Galapagos species. The last clutch

of such tortoises to hatch at an

AZA-accredited zoo was in 2019 at

Riverbanks Zoo and Garden in

Columbia, South Carolina. The

San Diego Zoo, Zoo Miami and

Honolulu Zoo also have breeding

the hatchlings on April 23, as well

Galápagos tortoises, the baby rep-

tiles, all females, are a beacon of

hope for their species. Before the

youngsters hatched, U.S. zoos had

a combined total of only 44

Western Santa Cruz Galápagos

tortoises, "so, these newest addi-

tions represent a new genetic lin-

eage and some much-needed help

to the species' population," says

Ashley Ortega, who coordinates

the captive Galápagos tortoise

breeding program for the

Association of Zoos and

Aquariums (AZA), in a statement

Mommy. But until now, she had

never been a mother. Caretakers

believe she's around 97 years old,

which likely makes her the oldest

first-time mom of her species.

to be one of the most 'genetically

valuable' Galápagos tortoises in

the AZA's breeding program.

Mommy has lived at Philadelphia

Zoo for more than 90 years. After

hatching in the wild in the

Galápagos Islands, she was

brought to Pennsylvania by a man

W estern Santa Cruz Galápagos tortoises, the baby reptiles, all females, are a beacon of hope for their species. Before the youngsters hatched,

U.S. zoos had a combined total of only 44 Western Santa Cruz Galápagos

tortoises, "so, these newest additions represent a new genetic lineage and

some much-needed help to the species' population," says Ashley Ortega.

named Milton W. Holden on April

23, 1932. At the time, she

weighed 40 pounds. Today,

she tips the scales at 284

pounds. The hatchlings'

father is Abrazzo,

who is estimated to

be around 96 years

old. His origin

murky, but the

first records for

the turtle dad

come from the

Gladys Porter

Zoo in Texas in

April 1929. He's

Philadelphia

December 2020.

when he was

transferred from

the Riverbanks

Zoo and Garden in

When caretakers first

introduced Abrazzo and

Mommy in 2022, the two

elderly tortoises didn't

mmediately hit it off. Abrazzo,

"At first, it was clear that he

t seemed, was out of practice

South

since

Carolina.

The eggs were laid by an elder-

female named, fittingly,

from the zoo.

Western Santa

as a naming contest.

The zoo plans a public debut of



were incubated below 82.4 degrees

Fahrenheit to produce males, and

half were incubated above 85.1

first egg hatched on February 27,

**#ALMOST WILD** 



lings. All the eggs that have natched so far were incubated as females. But more could hatch in the coming weeks, according to the For now, the babies are being kept out of public view in the zoo's Reptile and Amphibian House, under the watchful eye of the animal care team. They're eating and growing as expected, with each weighing a little less than three ounces, or about as much as a chicken egg. The hatchlings will be officially introduced to the public on April 23, which also

> anniversary at the zoo. They're expected to remain at the zoo for at least five years. The last time Western Santa Cruz Galápagos tortoises hatched at an AZA-accredited zoo was in 2019 at Abrazzo's former home. the Riverbanks Zoo and Garden in South Carolina. San Diego Zoo, Zoo Miami and Honolulu Zoo also have breeding pairs of Western Santa Cruz Galápagos tortoises.

coincides with Mommy's 93rd

oncerted conservation efforts are underway to help the archipelago's famous tortoises rebound. In addition to the breeding programs, scientists are taking steps to help protect the reptiles from introduced species. Rats, pigs, dogs and ants prey on tortoise eggs and

quite know what he was doing," says Rachel Metz, Philadelphia Zoo's vice president of animal well-being and conservation. "He was backward." But. eventually, Abrazzo and Mommy, the two oldest animals at the zoo, figured Starting in Mommy laid three clutches of but eggs, none of them

hatched. Then. in November 2024, she laid another clutch. Zoo staffers collected the 16 billiard ballsized eggs and incubated them at different tempera-

tures, since the sex of tortoise

hatchlings is affected by heat. Half

er adult female named Little Girl, as well as two Aldabra giant tortoises (Geochelone gigantea) named Wilma and Betty. In the wild, an estimated 3,400 Western Santa Cruz Galápagos tortoises live on the southwestern tip of Santa Cruz Island, according to

rajeshsharma 1049@gmail.com the International Union for

YOUR

BALL

Kathi Roll: India's

### Flakiest, Tastiest Gift to Fast Food Culture

**#FOOD-TALK** 

Before burgers and fries, India had its own graband-go masterpiece, the iconic kathi roll.

hen we think of fast food today, glossy images of burgers, pizzas, and fried chicken flood our minds. But rewind to a simpler time, before global chains took over, and India had already mastered the art of delicious, handheld meals. Enter the kathi roll, Kolkata's iconic gift to street food culture, and arguably India's original fast food.

Born on the bustling streets of Kolkata in the 1930s, the kathi roll started not in a grand kitchen but in a modest restaurant called Nizam's. Legend has it that British officers. too impatient to sit down for a full meal, wanted something quick, portable, and tasty. The chefs, thinking on their feet, wrapped succulent kebabs in flaky parathas, threw in some onions, a squeeze of lime, and voilà, the kathi roll was born.

and tangy, hearty and fresh. stick, referring to the traditional **An All-Day Affair** 

eaters, remaining gloriously democratic. Whether you're a college student on a budget or a busy professional craving comfort, the kathi roll welcomes everyone with equal warmth. streetlight might just be the best decision you make all night. And unlike many modern fast foods.

bamboo skewers used to roast the

meats. Over time, though, the fill-

ings diversified. Paneer, egg, spicy

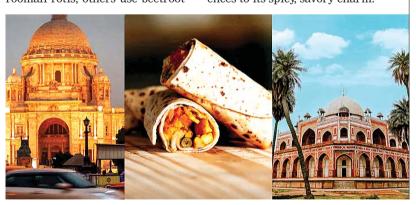
potatoes, even chowmein, the

humble roll evolved with its

break rush? A double chicken roll will fuel your afternoon. Midnight cravings? A paneer a personal adventure. tikka roll under a flickering



rom its Kolkata roots, the kathi roll has journeyed across India's cities and small towns. Walk down the lanes of Delhi's Connaught Place, Mumbai's Churchgate, Bengaluru's Koramangala, and you'll spot roll vendors dishing out their magic to hungry crowds. Today, gourmet versions find space on upscale restaurant menus. Some swap parathas for roomali rotis, others use beetroot





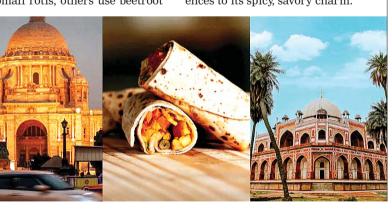
### More Than Just a Rol

t its heart, a kathi roll is A blissfully simple: a filling (usually skewered kebabs or spiced vegetables) snugly tucked inside a fried, buttery paratha But that simplicity is deceptive. Each bite tells a story, a perfect balance of soft and crunchy, spicy The word 'kathi' itself means

nother reason the kathi roll A deserves its fast-food crown? It's an all-day favorite. Morning hunger pangs? Grab an egg roll, warm and peppery, per-

the kathi roll is deeply customizable. Want it extra spicy? Add more green chilies. Prefer it tangy? More lime, please. Whether you want it dry or dripping with chutneys, every roll is

or spinach wraps. Fillings range from global fusions like Korean BBQ chicken to Mediterranean falafel. Yet, at its core, it remains unmistakably Indian, a handheld homage to our love for layered flavors. Even internationally, the kathi roll has made a name for itself. From London's bustling food trucks to New York's trendy cafés, chefs are reinventing this classic, introducing global audiences to its spicy, savory charm.



The Soul of Indian Fast Food

nlike the processed predictabil ity of modern fast food, a kathi roll bursts with real, fresh flavors. The paratha sizzles on a hot tawa. The kebabs are marinated with earthy spices. The onions are crunchy, the sauces house-made. There's an immediacy, a soulfulness to a kathi roll that a paper-wrapped hurger just can't match. It's a reminder that fast food doesn't have to be bland or artificial. It can be vibrant, messy, and deliciously authentic, just like India itself.

A Love That Rolls On

🛮 n an age where speed often trumps quality, the kathi roll stands its ground. It remains a bite of nostalgia for many, a quick meal for thousands daily, and an everevolving canvas for chefs and street vendors alike. So, the next time you grab a kathi roll, whether it's sizzling hot from a street cart or elegantly plated at a bistro, pause for a moment. Take a bite. Feel the flaky paratha give way to smoky, spiced goodness. Taste the squeeze

of lime cutting through the rich-

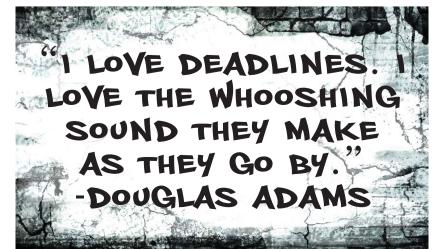
ness. Hear the faint crunch of

onions. That's not just a meal

That's history, culture, and pure

love, all rolled into one

### THE WALL



### **BABY BLUES**



# THE LAST.

### By Rick Kirkman & Jerry Scott





