

The 17th Century Husband Killer

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राष्ट्रदूत

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Giulia Tofana died in 1651, but her network continued to operate under the leadership of Girolama Spara until authorities caught the group in 1658. Aqua Tofana is believed to have claimed at least 600 victims

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राहुल गांधी की 'कोरटीम' के सदस्य अधिकतर पी.डब्ल्यु.डी मिनिस्टर हैं, कांग्रेस शासित राज्यों में

हरीश चौधरी, गहलोत सरकार में राजस्व मंत्री थे, विजय सिंगला पी.डब्ल्यु.डी मंत्री थे पंजाब की कांग्रेस सरकार में, बायरागौड़ा कर्नाटक में पी.डब्ल्यु.डी. मंत्री हैं आदि, आदि

-रेप पितल-

-राष्ट्रदूत दिल्ली ब्लूगो-

नई दिल्ली, 2 जुलाई। राहुल गांधी की कोरटीम में ऐसे पुरुष और महिलाएं शामिल हैं, जिन्हें उनकी सादी और ज्ञान छोड़ दिया जाता है।

वे जूते नहीं, बल्कि चप्पल पहनते हैं, बीफकें नहीं, बल्कि ज्ञान लेकर चलते हैं, ये सारी परस्पर लोग कृत्याज्ञामा पहनते हैं और उनके कांडे सामाजिक और जीवन के होते हैं।

इन्हीं मानदंडों के पार उनकी टीम का चानप हुआ है, और वही लोग राहुल गांधी की 'नई कोरटीम' के चेहरा, आंखें और कान माने जा रहे हैं, जिसे राहुल संबंधी की कोशिश कर रहे हैं।

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■ राहुल की कोरटीम के सदस्यों के लिए, कांग्रेस का पुराना सिद्धांत, कि एक व्यक्ति, एक ही पद पा सकता है, भी लागू नहीं होता। उदाहरण के लिए, कृष्णा अल्लुवेरा, बिहार के प्रभारी हैं तथा साथ में वे यूथ कांग्रेस के भी इंचार्ज हैं।

■ राहुल की कोरटीम पर, ऐसे कई परंपरा व कानून कायदे लागू नहीं होते, जो साधारण तौर पर सभी नेताओं पर लागू होते थे। यह अलग बात है कि कोरटीम के सदस्यों ने अभी तक कोई भी चमत्कारिक लाभ नहीं दिलाया है, कांग्रेस पार्टी को। बल्कि, जहाँ-जहाँ ये लोग सक्रिय हुए, कांग्रेस पार्टी का जनाधार लगातार घटाता ही जा रहा है, उनकी कर्त्ता भी जावाबदेही नहीं पूछी जा रही है।

कमेटियों में जगह दो गई है, लेकिन नतीजे शून्य ही रहा है, क्योंकि पार्टी प्रदर्शन करने में कानून रही है। बाबूजूद इसके, इन्होंने यह जरूर सुनिश्चित किया है कि वे सुरक्षित होंगे।

इनमें से अधिकांश नेताओं का प्रदर्शन निराशानक रहा है, लेकिन राहुल गांधी का इन पर विचार सब भी अंदिंग है।

एक दिलचस्प बात यह भी है कि जिन राज्यों में कांग्रेस सत्ता में रही है या सत्ता में हैं, वहां लोक समर्पण विभाग मंत्री और राज्य विभाग में ऐसे लोग हैं, जो राहुल गांधी या उनके कर्त्ता भी लागू हो जाएं।

उदाहरण के तौर पर, राजस्थान में गहरात सरकार में हरीस चौधरी राजस्व मंत्री थे विजय सिंगला, जो अब कांग्रेस के संयुक्त कोषाध्यक्ष है और पार्टी की संपर्कियों के प्रभारी हैं, पंजाब की कांग्रेस सरकार में सर्वजनिक नियमण मंत्री थे।

जहां कांग्रेस सत्ता में है या जहां जनदर्शी नहीं रही तब उनकी असहमती कोई जाग नहीं रहता ही।

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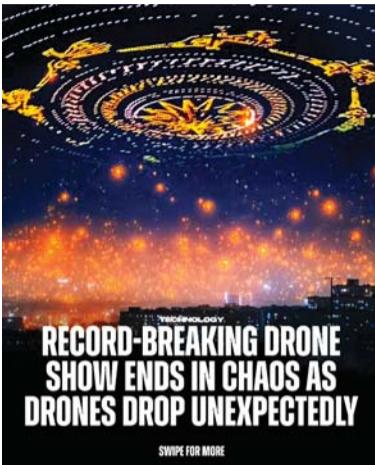
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#HO CHI MINH CITY

World Record Ends in Chaos

"When you're aiming for the stars, cutting corners can bring you crashing back to Earth-literally."



One of the most notorious cases was the Affair of the Poisons in France (1677-1682), in which a network of fortune tellers, alchemists, and poisoners was accused of supplying toxic potions to members of the aristocracy, including some linked to King Louis XIV's court. The scandal led to arrests, executions, and lingering paranoia about clandestine poisoners operating in elite circles. Similarly, the infamous Marquise de Brinvilliers, executed in 1676, was said to have tested poisons on the poor before using them to eliminate her own family members.

The 17th Century Husband Killer

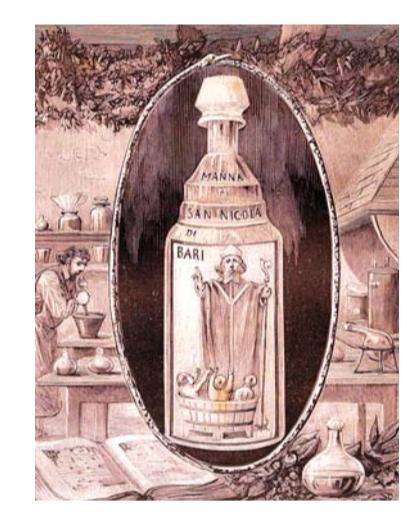


'Death Comes to the Banquet Table' by Giovanni Martinelli, circa 1635.

• KAUSHIK PATOWARY

Sometimes in the summer of 1791 or perhaps even earlier, Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart fell ill. His biographer, Franz Nemetzschek, described him as pale and melancholy. Despite his declining health, Mozart remained dedicated to his work, focusing on completing his Requiem. He even conducted the premiere of *The Magic Flute* on 30 September. However, by late November, his condition worsened dramatically. He became bedridden, suffering from swelling, pain, and persistent vomiting. Around two weeks later, on 5 December, he died at his home in Vienna.

The cause of Mozart's death has been the subject of much speculation and debate. With few eyewitness accounts and no thorough medical examination, researchers have proposed various possibilities, including strep-



Aqua Tofana.

toxoccal infection, rheumatic fever, kidney failure, and even poisoning. Mozart himself was deeply troubled by his deteriorating health and feared he was "going to die or feel definitely ill," he confided to his wife, Constanze, "that I will not last much longer; I am sure I have been poisoned. I cannot rid myself of this idea."



Jeanne III of Navarre buying Poisoned Gloves from Catherine de Medici's Parfumeur, René, by Pierre-Charles Comte, 1858.

#AQUA TOFANA

The Killer

Constanze later told the musician Vincent Novello and his wife, Mary, that Mozart believed the poison was Aqua Tofana, a colourless, tasteless, and odourless liquid that could be mixed with the victim's food without detection. When administered gradually, it mimicked symptoms of common illnesses such as cholera or influenza, slowly debilitating the victim until the final, fatal dose was given.

This poison, whose principal active ingredient was arsenic, is believed to have been invented by an Italian woman named Tofanina d'Adamo in the 17th century. According to contemporary accounts, Aqua Tofana was

first formulated around 1630 and quickly gained notoriety in southern Italy, particularly among women seeking to rid themselves of their husbands and claim their inheritances.

Tofanina d'Adamo and her assistant, Francesca La Sarda, who initially produced and distributed the poison, were soon caught and executed for their crimes in 1633. Di Adamo was reportedly hanged, drawn, and quartered, though another account claims she was "closed and bound, alive, in a canvas sack... and thrown from the roofs of the bishop's palace into the street in the presence of the populace."

While d'Adamo and La Sarda met their fate, several other women involved in the operation fled to Rome, where they continued manufacturing and selling Aqua Tofana. This group was led by Giulia Tofana, who may have been d'Adamo's daughter. In Rome, Tofana expanded the operation, recruiting more women and establishing a clandestine poisoning ring that catered to desperate and scheming clients alike. The group reportedly obtained arsenic through a priest, whose brother was an apothecary. They combined it with lead and possibly belladonna, creating a colourless, tasteless liquid that could be easily mixed with water or wine and discreetly administered during meals.

Undercover Sales

To conceal its true purpose, the poison was often sold in glass jars labelled as Manna of St. Nicholas, a popular healing oil supposedly collected from the bones of the saint in a church in Bar. It was also marketed as a cosmetic product, purportedly used to remove facial blemishes, allowing it to be discreetly kept in a household without arousing suspicion. The poison's greatest asset was undetectability. "Administered in wine, tea or some other liquid by the flattering mistress, it produced but a scarcely noticeable effect; the husband became a little odd of sorts, felt unwell, and, so little indisposed that he would scarcely call in a medical man," wrote Chamber's Journal.

The key to its effectiveness lay in its effective control. When given gradually, Aqua Tofana mimicked the progression of a natural illness, making the victim's decline appear as the onset of a lingering disease rather than deliberate poisoning. "After the second dose of poison, this weakness and languor became more pronounced," continued the Chamber's Journal. "The beautiful Medea, who expressed so much anxiety for her husband's indisposition, would scarcely be an object of suspicion, and perhaps would prepare her husband's food, as prescribed by the doctor, with her own fair hands. In this way, the third drop would be administered, and would prostrate even the

most vigorous man. The doctor would be completely puzzled to see that the apparently simple ailment did not surrender to his drugs, and while he would be still in the dark as to its nature, other doses would be given, until at length death would claim the victim for its own..." Giulia Tofana died in 1651, but her network continued to operate under the leadership of Girolama Spara until authorities caught the group in 1659. Aqua Tofana is believed to have claimed at least 600 victims. Spara herself reportedly boasted, "I've given this liquid to more people than I've got hairs on my head."

In July 1659, five members of the gang were hanged before an unusually large crowd. One of their clients was also executed, while more than forty others, women who had purchased the poison, were sentenced to life in prison. But how much truth is there to the story of Aqua Tofana and its makers? Historian Mike Dash, who has written extensively on the subject, states that there is evidence confirming the existence and executions of both Teofanina di Adamo in 1633 and Girolama Spara in 1659 for crimes of poisoning. Information about Giulia Tofana, however, is sparse, though she is believed to have been active in the 1650s.

Dash argues that while arsenic-based poisons were widely used in Italy during the 17th and 18th centuries, Aqua

Tofana's reputation as a precise and insidious poison was largely a product of later embellishments. In 1709, the French traveller Jean-Baptiste Labat described the capture and execution of an elderly woman in Naples who sold bottles of clear poison disguised as saint's manna. Around the same time, Pius Nikolaus von Garelli, physician to Holy Roman Emperor Charles VI, claimed to have seen legal documents attributing 600 deaths to the use of Aqua Tofana. In 1730, Johann Keyser, a fellow of the Royal Society, wrote of the "Aqua Tofana lingers in popular culture as a symbol of subtle, insidious murder, a whisper of death hidden in a glass of wine."

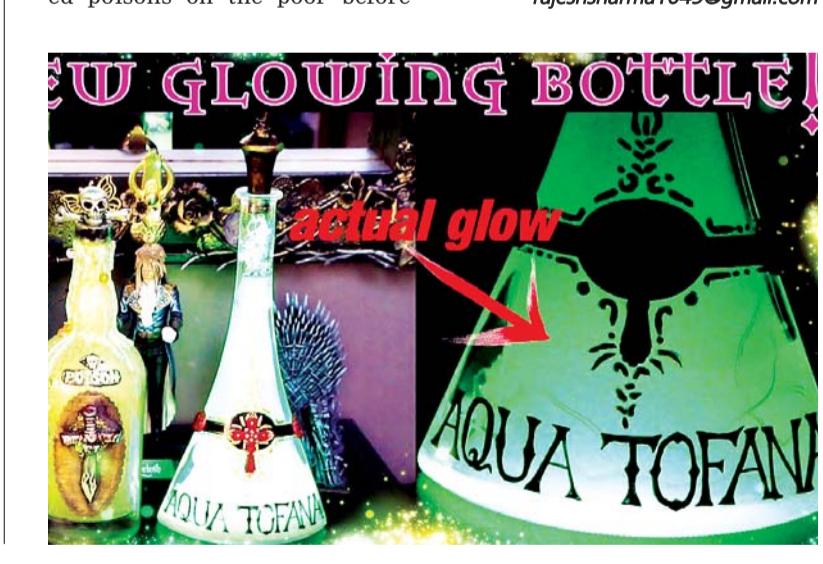
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Notorious Cases

One of the most notorious cases was the Affair of the Poisons in France (1677-1682), in which a network of fortune tellers, alchemists, and poisoners was accused of supplying toxic potions to members of the aristocracy, including some linked to King Louis XIV's court. The scandal led to arrests, executions, and lingering paranoia about clandestine poisoners operating in elite circles. Similarly, the infamous Marquise de Brinvilliers, executed in 1676, was said to have tested poisons on the poor before

using them to eliminate her own family members.

These cases, like Aqua Tofana, fed into the broader fear that poison was the weapon of choice for those who sought to kill without detection. Whether real or exaggerated, such stories shaped perceptions of crime, justice, and treachery in early modern Europe. Even today, the name Aqua Tofana lingers in popular culture as a symbol of subtle, insidious murder, a whisper of death hidden in a glass of wine.



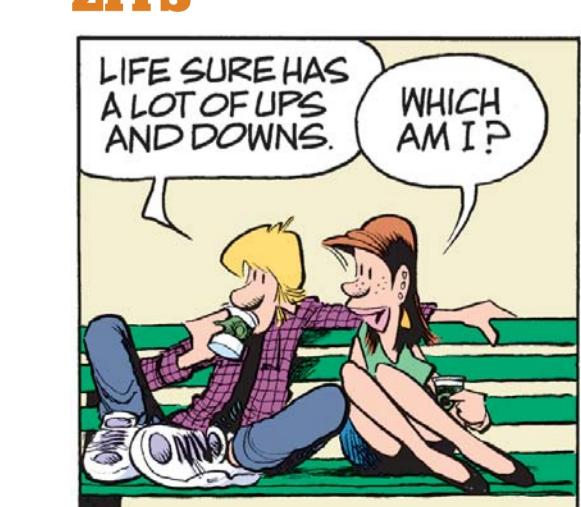
Rick Kirkman & Jerry Scott



BABY BLUES



ZITS



keeps him in touch with reality. At first, I dismissed it as old-school. But now I see the wisdom. There's discipline in limitation. There's discipline in tactile money.

The ease of UPI gives you a false sense of affordability. You don't see money leave. You don't feel regret. But regret isn't the enemy but a feedback. It's memory. Without it, spending becomes detached from consequence. And detached money leads to unanchored living.

Comfort comes at a cost. The cost is mindfulness. Cashless isn't always conscious. And awareness, once lost, is expensive to rebuild. This isn't about demonising technology. It's about remembering that the speed of transaction shouldn't run the pace of thought. UPI is here to stay. But so should pause. So should caution. So should that small voice in your head that used to whisper: Think again.

UPI removed that friction. And with it, fundamental emotional circuit in the brain. Behavioural scientists call it the pain of paying: the small psychological discomfort that helps regulate spending. Cash had it removed.

My father, as always, had warned me. He still carries notes. Withdraws cash once a month. Keeps it with my mom. He says it

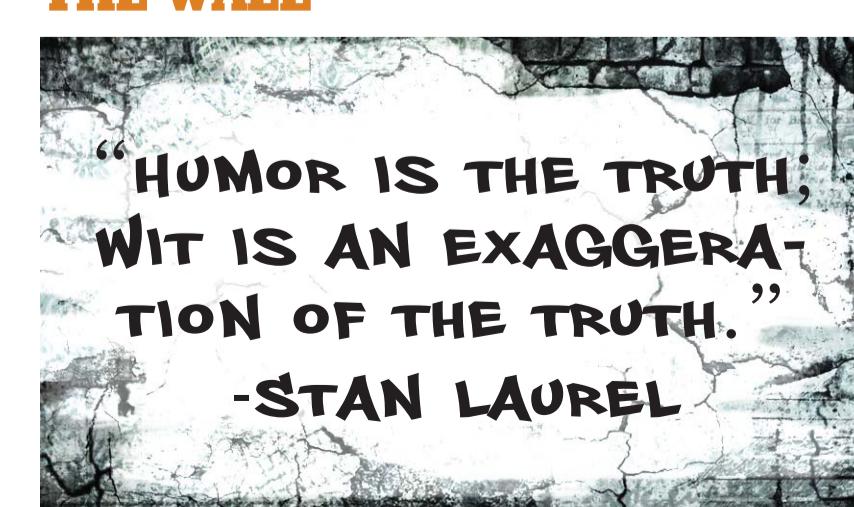
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Because the real crisis isn't in the wallet but in the silence between spending and realising.

THE WALL

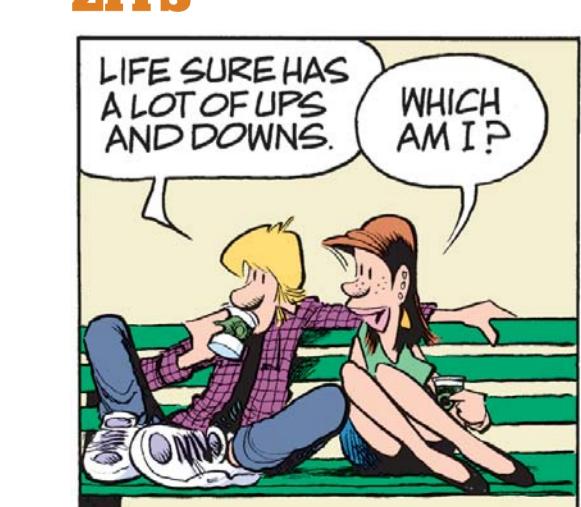


BABY BLUES

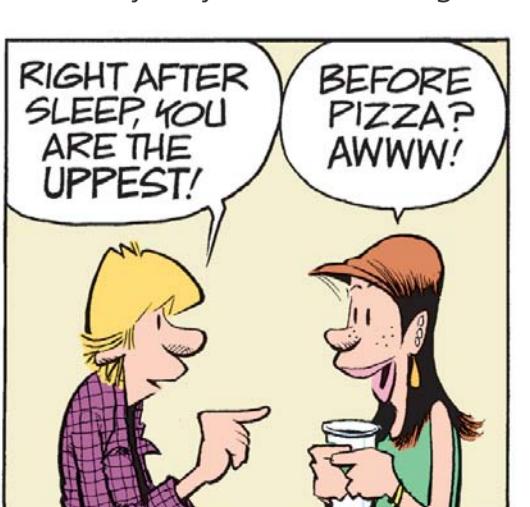


Rick Kirkman & Jerry Scott

ZITS



By Jerry Scott & Jim Borgman



World Record Ends in Chaos

"When you're aiming for the stars, cutting corners can bring you crashing back to Earth-literally."

'RECORD-BREAKING DRONE SHOW ENDS IN CHAOS AS DRONES DROP UNEXPECTEDLY'

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